## Section 6

# Weather Acquisition

The Aviation Weather Network (AWN) was designed to deliver real-time, high-resolution weather products on the ETMS and the ATMS. The AWN system is comprised of four computers. See Figure 6-1.

The AWN system acquires or ingests encoded weather data from the WSI Data Acquisition System (DAS) and generates high resolution aviation weather products. The system monitors, ingest and generation processes informing operators of problems. The WSI DAS system is a 486 PC running the Solaris operating system. This system was designed to receive data from the High Capacity Satellite Network (HCSN) at 1 Mbps and transfer the weather data to a client's ingest system via a local area network.

### **Execution Control**

## **AWN Product Ingest Subsystem Startup**

**NOTE:** This procedure needs to be performed any time the product ingest machine is rebooted or all of the product ingest processes are not running as background tasks.

- (1) Log into the awn account on the product ingest machine.
- (2) Start the AWN product ingest processes. 
  % start\_ingest
- (3) Check to see that all AWN ingest processes are running as background tasks.

  % chk\_ingest

The following four tasks should be running.

hrs\_ingest lightning\_ingest nowrad\_ingest text\_ingest

## **AWN Product Generation Monitoring Subsystem Startup**

**NOTE:** This procedure needs to be performed the first time that the product generation monitoring software is installed on the product ingest machine and whenever the cron jobs on the product ingest machine are killed by issuing the stop\_cron command

(1) Log into the *awn* account on the product ingest machine.

- (2) Start the AWN product generation monitoring processes. % start\_cron
- (3) Check to see that all AWN product generation monitoring processes are set to run as cron jobs.

% chk\_cron

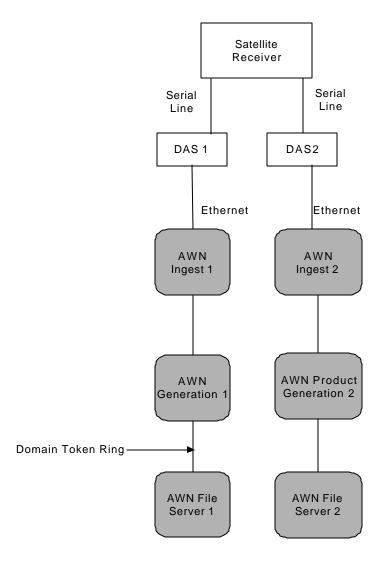


Figure 6-1. AWN System Diagram

## **AWN Product Ingest Single Task Startup**

(1) Log into the awn account on the product ingest machine.

(2) Check to see that all AWN ingest processes are running as background tasks.

\*\*Chk\_ingest\*\*

The following four tasks should be running:

hrs\_ingest
lightning\_ingest
nowrad\_ingest
text\_ingest

- (3) If any of the above tasks are not running, start the missing ingest process by:
  - (a) Move to the appropriate ingest process sub-directory. % cd /PRODING/(hrs,lightning,nowrad,text)
  - (b) Start the ingest process by activating the correct C script file. % (hrs,lightning,nowrad,text)\_ingest.csh
  - (c) Check that the process is running by repeating Step 2.
  - (d) Repeat step 3a as required to launch additional ingest processes.

## **AWN Product Generation And Ingest Monitoring Subsystems Startup**

**NOTE:** This procedure needs to be performed the first time the *AWN* product generation subsystem software is installed on the product generation machine and whenever the cron jobs on the product ingest machine have been deleted with the stop cron command.

- (1) Log into the *awn* account on the product generation machine.
- (2) Start the *AWN* product generation machine processes. % start cron
- (3) Check to see that all AWN product generation machine processes are set to run as cron jobs.

% chk cron

## **AWN Product Ingest Subsystem Shutdown**

- (1) Log into the awn account on the product ingest machine.
- (2) Stop all product ingest processes.

  % stop ingest
- (3) Verify that all ingest processes have been removed from the system. % chk\_ingest

## **AWN Product Generation Monitoring Subsystem Shutdown**

- (1) Log into the *awn* account on the product ingest machine.
- (2) Stop all product generation monitoring subsystem processes. 
  % stop\_cron
- (3) Verify that all cron jobs have been removed from the system. % chk\_cron

**NOTE:** There is no listing of cron jobs for this procedure.

## **AWN Product Generation And Ingest Monitoring Subsystems Shutdown**

- (1) Log into the awn account on the product generation machine.
- (2) Stop the *AWN* product generation machine processes. **% stop\_cron**
- (3) Verify that the cron jobs have been removed from the generation machine. % chk\_cron

**NOTE:** There is no listing of cron jobs for this procedure.

## Input

AWN ingests the following raw data:

- NEXET 88d Echo-tops (1 file)
- NOWRADHF (1 file)
- STORM (STORMCAST+) (1 file)
- LIGHTNING (1 file)
- TAF Terminal Area Forecasts (1 file)
- METAR (1 file)
- NWS Messages National Weather Service Messages
- RUC 211 Rapid Update Cycle (372 files, 40 km grid converted to 80 km grid)

## Output

AWN generates the following products:

• Echo\_tops

- NOWRAD2km, NOWRAD6
- NOWRA LAB
- LIGHTNING
- TAF
- METAR
- NWS STATS, NWS CHANGES, NWS ADMIN
- Winds Aloft, Jet Stream

## **Processing**

The AWN product ingest subsystem runs under the DOMAIN operating system on an HP 433. The product ingest subsystem is comprised of four processes that establish RPC connections on four separate socket connections to the WSI DAS system (See Figure 6-2).

Encrypted weather data on the HRS, LIGHTNING, NOWRAD, and TEXT sockets are depacketised and the data type is compared to a wanted list. If the data type compares to the wanted data set list then the data is stored to file in its encoded data form. After an encoded data file is made available the product ingest process post a mailbox message, signaling that the data type is ready for further processing (See Figure 6-3).

The ingest process then signals the product ingest monitor of the newly created encoded data file. The *AWN* product generation subsystem runs under the DOMAIN operating system on an HP 433. There are six processes that are invoked by cron on the product generation machine(degriber.csh, echo\_tops.csh, lightning.csh, nowrad6.csh, nowrad\_lab.csh, and text.csh). When a generation process is started by cron it checks for a mailbox message on the *AWN* product ingest machine. See Table 6-1.

If a message has been posted the generation process moves the corresponding data file from the ingest machine to the generation machine deleting the mailbox message. The generation process decodes and creates the desired aviation weather product placing the weather product data file on the *AWN* file server (See Figure 64). The generation process then signals the product generation monitor of the new product.

The AWN product monitoring system runs on both the ingest and generation machines. The ingest monitoring system runs on the product generation machine and the generation monitoring system runs on the product ingest machine. Both monitoring systems are invoked by cron at five-minute intervals, on there respective machines. They check latest product availability and send messages to operators if any of the ingest or generation processes are running behind.

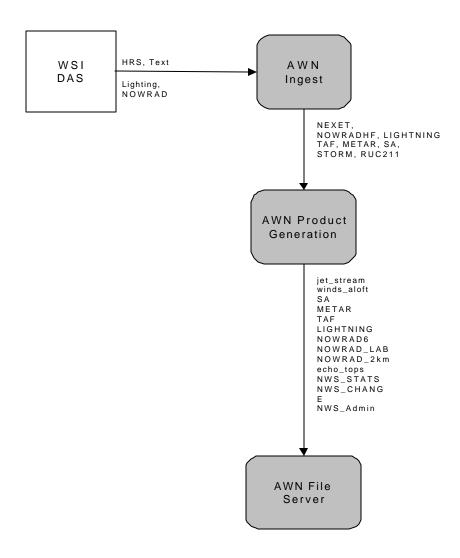


Figure 6-2. AWN System Data Streams

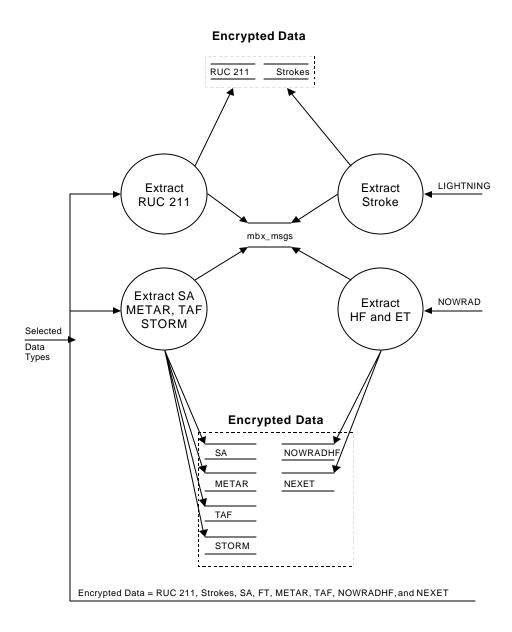
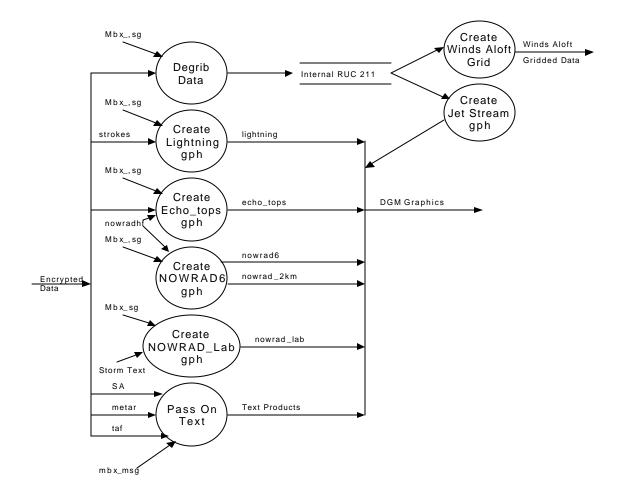


Figure 6-3. Ingest Encrypted Weather Data



**Figure 6-4. Generate Weather Products** 

Table 6-1. AWN Invoked Processes

Generation Process	Ingest Mailbox	Ingest Process
degriber.csh	/PRODINGdegriber.csh/hrs/ing_mbx	hrs_ingest.csh
echo_tops.csh	/PRODING/nowrad/ing_mbx_et	nowrad_ingest.csh
lightning.csh	/PRODING/lightning/ing_mbx	lightning_ingest.cs h
nowrad6.csh	/PRODING/nowrad/ing_mbx_hf	nowrad_ingest.csh
nowrad_lab.csh	/PRODING/text/ing_mbx_storm	text_ingest.csh
text.csh	/PRODING/text/ing_mbx	text_ingest.csh

## **Error Conditions and Handling**

**rwsidata**: **error in data** - This is a normal startup error, which means that the ingest process received a message in the middle of a send instead of at the start of message. No user action is required unless there are several of these messages occurring and no lightning data is being received. If this is the case, check the WSI DAS user documentation for troubleshooting procedures.

rwsidata: out of sync with wsidata - The ingest process is not keeping up with the WSI DAS data sends on the ingest product circuit. Check to make sure that the network is functioning properly by pinging the WSI DAS machine from the AWN Product Ingest Machine. Check that the WSI DAS system is functioning properly by looking at the error counts on the system.

*Ingest\_process*: cannot connect to wsihcsn - The ingest process is unable to connect to the WSI DAS system. The WSI DAS is down or there are problems with the WSI DAS system. Consult the WSI Users Manual for the appropriate troubleshooting procedures.

**ERROR:** Improper number of input args - The product generation executable has been invoked with the wrong number of command line arguments. *generation\_process.csh* the C shell script that invokes the executable may have become corrupted. Reinstall the *echo\_tops.csh* file from the echo\_tops source directory.

%make -f generation\_process .makefile install

**gen\_stamp:can't open MONITOR file- mon\_log/echo\_tops.log** - The product generation monitor was not updated with the latest generated data product. Check to see if the mon\_log directory in the //"Generation\_machine"/PRODGEN/`product' directory exists as a link to //"Ingest\_machine"/PRODMON/gen\_log. Verify that the product ingest machine has not crashed. Make sure that there is sufficient disk space on the ingest machine.

**No data notification: "time\_now"** - The generation process script never received a mailbox message from the ingest process, which receives the raw data processed by the generation process. This means that raw data was never received from the WSI DAS. Contact WSI and find out why the data set was never sent.

## 6.1 xx6.1 AWN Routines and Files

### /FSL

Directory containing all source, script, and make files for the AWN system.

## **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### awn util

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN system monitoring, startup, and shutdown procedures.

### config

Directory containing all AWN configuration files and utilities.

### real time

Directory containing all source and script files for AWN product generation, ingest, and monitoring processes.

## FSL/awn\_util

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN system monitoring, startup, and shutdown procedures.

### README.EXE

README file for the AWN operators ~/bin directory.

## awn look

Command for checking current status of all ingest and generation products.

### awn look.c

Source for creating awn\_look command.

## **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### chk cron

Script for displaying cron jobs running on the AWN ingest or generation machines.

## chk ingest

Script for checking product ingest processes.

#### chk to tsc

Script for checking for products on the AWN file server.

### awn util.makefile

Make file for creating the awn\_look, get\_grib\_fn, and purge executables.

### get grib fn

Executable that creates grib data file names command is invoked by the hrs\_wind.csh script.

## get\_grib\_fn.c

Source file for creating get grib fn.

## hrs\_jet.csh

Script for creating the jet\_stream product using RUC\_211 data for the current period.

#### hrs wind.csh

Script for creating the winds aloft data product using RUC\_211 data for the current period.

#### purge

Command for deleting files over a day old.

### purge.c

Source for creating purge command.

## purge\_to\_tsc

Script used to remove a build up of data files on the AWN file server.

### start cron

Script that starts the cron jobs on the AWN ingest or generation machine.

### start ingest

Script that starts all AWN product ingest routines on the AWN ingest machine.

### stop cron

Script that stops all AWN cron jobs on the AWN ingest or generation machine.

## stop\_ingest

Script that stops all AWN ingest processes on the AWN ingest machine.

### FSL/config

Directory containing all AWN configuration files and utilities.

#### **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /FSL/config directories on the generation, ingest, and file server nodes.

### awn.config

AWN configuration file.

## awn install.csh

Script for installing AWN system software from tape.

## config.makefile

Make file used to copy configuration files and utilities to their destination directories.

## get\_awn\_user

AWN configuration utility that returns the configured AWN operator account name.

## get das node

AWN configuration utility that returns the WSI DAS machine name.

## get\_das\_userp

AWN configuration utility that returns the password for the WSI DAS user account.

## get\_fileserver\_node

AWN configuration utility that returns the file servers node name.

## get\_fsl\_node

AWN configuration utility that returns the node name of the FSL data stream file server.

## get\_generation\_node

AWN configuration utility that returns the node name of the product generation machine.

## get\_ingest\_node

AWN configuration utility that returns the node name of the Product Ingest machine.

## get\_monitor\_nodes

AWN configuration utility that returns the node names to send product monitor messages too.

## get\_monitor\_users

AWN configuration utility that returns the names of users to send product monitor messages too.

## get\_sourcecode\_node

AWN configuration utility that returns the node name of the machine that houses the AWN system software.

## reconfig.csh

Script for rebuilding the *AWN* configuration file and moving files from the /FSL/realtime directories to there operational directories.

### FSL/real time

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product generation, ingest, and monitoring processes.

### **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### generation

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product generation.

#### ingest

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product ingest.

## prodmongen

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product ingest monitoring routines.

## prodmoning

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product generation monitoring routines.

## FSL/real\_time/generation

Directory containing source, script, and make files for AWN product generation.

## **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODGEN directories on the product generation node.

## cp\_files

Directory containing makefiles for routines that are used to copy FSL stream data to the AWN file server.

## degriber

Directory containing source, script, and make files for degribing RUC\_211 grib data.

## echo\_tops

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking encoded NEXET and NOWRADHF data to generate the echo\_tops DGM graphic.

### gen.cron

File of product generation cron jobs to be launched at system startup under the AWN operators account.

## gen.makefile

File used to move the gen.cron file to the AWN Product Generation Machine node.

### jet stream

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking degribed RUC\_211 data to generate a DGM jet\_stream graphic product.

#### lib

Directory containing DGM, file naming, and monitoring source file library routines.

## lightning

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking encrypted lightning stroke data to produce DGM lightning graphic output files.

## nowrad6

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking NOWRADHF binary encoded data to produce DGM nowrad6 contour graphic files.

## nowrad lab

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking storm message ASCII data and NOWRADHF binary encoded data to produce DGM nowrad\_lab contour graphic files.

#### text

Directory containing source, script, and make files for moving METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS ASCII data files from the *AWN* ingest machine to the *AWN* file server.

### winds aloft

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking degribed RUC\_211 data to produce a binary gridded winds\_aloft data product.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/cp\_files

This directory contains the executables and make files required for creating product generation file names and product generation notification messages. These executables should be placed in all PRODGEN subdirectories that copy files from the FSL data stream. (degriber,jet\_stream).

### **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

## cp\_files.makefile

Make file that executes the get\_name and set\_gen\_stamp make files.

### get\_name

Executable for creating the product file name for the current period.

## get name.makefile

Make file for creating the get\_name executable.

### set\_gen\_stamp.makefile

Make file for creating the set gen stamp executable.

## set\_gen\_stamp

Executable used for product generation notification.

## FSL/real time/generation/degriber

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the degriber executable.

## BmsDefs.h

Definitions of Bit Map Sections in Grib.

### FSLGrids.h

Definitions used to format LAPS and MAPS grids.

#### Grib.h

Definitions used to access GRIB encoded data.

### GribDefs.h

Definitions used by all GRIB translator software.

#### GribLib.c

Routines used for GRIB format processing.

### GribLib.h

Prototypes and include definitions for routines used for GRIB format processing.

#### Grid.h

Definitions of the FSL internal (OPAQUE) grid data format.

### GridDefs.h

Definitions used by the GRIB translator client.

### GridTabl.h

Cross referenced translation tables to convert WMO GRIB to FSL internal Grid format.

## LapsProds.h

Definitions used by the GRIB encoder.

## MapsProds.h

Definitions used by the GRIB encoder.

### **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODGEN/degriber directory on the AWN generation machine.

## RunGrib.h

Definitions used to access the header.

### TableTypes.h

Cross referenced translation tables Data Structures.

## degriber

Degribing executable.

### degriber.c

RUC\_211 degriber driver.

## degriber.csh

Script file that launches the degriber executable.

## degriber.makefile

File for building the degriber executable.

### grib decoder.h

Header file for the GRIB decoder.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/echo\_tops

Directory containing source, script, and make files for taking encoded NEXET and NOWRADHF data to generate the echo\_tops DGM graphic.

### **README**

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODGEN/echo\_tops directory on the AWN generation machine.

#### aux.c

C source file containing routines for helping decode WSI nexrad data.

### change\_res\_echotops.c

C source file containing a routine that reduces 64 height vals to 16 height vals.

## define\_echotops.c

C source file containing routines that create the DGM echo\_tops graphic file.

## echo\_tops.csh

Script file launched by crontab that runs the echo\_tops executable.

## echotops.h

Header file containing echo\_top specific definitions.

#### nexrad.h

Header file containing definitions for NEXRAD encoded binary data.

## processHeader.c

C source file containing routines used to decode the WSI encoded binary NEXRAD/NOWRAD data header.

### processImage.c

C source file containing routines used to decode the WSI encoded binary NEXRAD/NOWRAD image data.

### wsidecoder.c

C source file containing the routine that decodes the WSI encoded binary NEXRAD/NOWRAD data.

### FSL/real time/generation/jet stream

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the jet\_stream executable.

### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

#### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODGEN/jet\_stream directory on the AWN generation machine.

## Rungrib.h

Header file describing header portion of degribed RUC 211 data.

#### con.f

Fortran source file containing contouring routines.

## dgmrealarea.f

Fortran source file containing a routine that maps coordinates to real values.

### dgmtext.f

Fortran source file containing a routine that creates DGM text output instructions.

## dgmvectors.f

Fortran source file containing a routine that creates DGM vector output instructions.

## dgmwrite.f

Fortran source file containing the routines that write DGM instructions to file.

## dsp.f

Fortran source file that contains routines that create stream lines for the jet\_stream graphic.

## geodefs.h

Geographical mapping definitions header file.

### geolib.h

Geographical mapping routines definitions header file.

### get\_etadata.c

C source file containing routines that read degribed RUC 211 data from file.

### getarealim.c

C source file containing routines that return the boundary of the area to be graphed.

### grid211.sup

SUP file for containing mapping information for the RUC\_211 grid.

## gridremapper.c

C source file containing routines that remap gridded data from one projection to another.

### initgeofile.c

C source file containing routines that read in SUP files and initialize geographical data for mapping grids.

## jet\_cpy.csh

C shell script file that copies the 60km FSL jet\_stream graphic product to the AWN file server.

### jet stream

Executable for creating the jet\_stream DGM graphic product.

## jet stream.c

C source file containing the driver routine for creating the jet stream DGM graphic.

### jet\_stream.csh

Script file that launches the jet\_stream executable.

## jet\_stream.makefile

Make file for creating the jet\_stream executable.

### jtsub.f

Fortran source file that contains the routine that creates the heights, contours, and stream lines for the jet stream DGM graphic file.

## ll\_to\_xy.c

C source file that contains routines that convert lat and lon values to x and y indices.

## maps60.sup

SUP file containing mapping information for the RUC hybrid b grids.

## windremapper.c

C source file containing routines that map wind speed and direction from one projection to another.

### xy\_to\_ll.c

C source file containing routines that convert x and y indices to lat and lon coordinate values.

## FSL/real time/generation/lib

Directory containing DGM, file naming, and monitoring library routines.

#### DGM

Directory containing DGM fortran library routines.

### **DGMC**

Directory containing DGM C library routines.

## FILE NAMES

Directory containing file naming library routines.

## **MONITOR**

Directory containing product generation monitor library routines.

#### README

Information about the directory and files in it.

### FSL/real time/generation/lib/DGM

This directory contains the DARE Graphic Metafile (DGM) fortran library routines. There are no make files in this directory all files are built from the prodgen subdirectories. If any file is changed in this directory make should be run in all prodgen subdirectories.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

## dgmabsolute.f

Sets absolute addressing.

## dgmalign.f

Sets alignment of character data.

## dgmbarb.f

Instructions used to draw wind barbs.

## dgmblocking.f

Sets character blocking mode.

## dgmcenter.f

Sets centering characteristics.

## dgmcharmag.f

Sets character sizing.

## dgmcolor.f

Sets display color class.

## dgmdefaults.f

Sets DGM default attributes for DGM characteristics.

## dgmfont.f

Sets font type.

## dgmlines.f

Sets line type.

## dgmmark.f

Saves current location in DGM buffer.

## dgmptor.f

Changes from integer to real coordinates.

## dgmrealarea.f

Sets real area addressing limits.

## dgmrelative.f

Sets relative addressing.

## dgmrtop.f

Changes from real to integer coordinates.

## dgmsetdc.f

Sets display class.

## dgmsetpoly.f

Sets polygon modes.

## dgmsize.f

Sets graphical sizing.

## dgmspacing.f

Sets spacing between characters.

## dgmtext.f

Instructions for placing text.

## dgmtexture.f

Sets line texture.

## dgmundo.f

Clears all instructions in the DGM buffer that occur after the last call to dgmmark.

## dgmvector.f

Creates vector instructions.

## dgmvectors.f

Creates linked vector instructions.

## dgmwrite.f

Saves DGM instructions in a buffer and writes the buffer to file.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/lib/DGMC

This directory contains the DARE Graphic Metafile (DGM) C library routines. There are no make files in this directory all files are built from the prodgen subdirectories. If any file is changed in this directory make should be run in all prodgen subdirectories.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

## dgmabsolute.c

Sets absolute addressing.

## dgmalign.c

Sets alignment of character data.

### dgmbarb.c

Instructions used to draw wind barbs.

### dgmblocking.c

Sets character blocking mode.

### dgmcenter.c

Sets centering characteristics.

## dgmcharmag.c

Sets character sizing.

### dgmcolor.c

Sets display color class.

## dgmdefaults.c

Sets DGM defaults for setable DGM characteristics.

## dgmfont.c

Sets font type.

## dgmlines.c

Sets line type.

## dgmmark.c

Saves current location in DGM buffer.

## dgmptor.c

Changes from integer to real coordinates.

## dgmrealarea.c

Sets real area addressing limits.

## dgmrelative.c

Sets relative addressing.

## dgmrtop.c

Changes from real to integer coordinates.

## dgmsetdc.c

Sets display class.

## dgmsetpoly.c

Sets polygon modes.

## dgmsize.c

Sets graphical sizing.

## dgmspacing.c

Sets spacing between characters.

## dgmtext.c

Instructions for placing text.

## dgmtexture.c

Sets line texture.

## dgmundo.c

Clears all instructions in the DGM buffer that occur after the last call to dgmmark.

### dgmvector.c

Creates vector instructions.

### dgmvectors.c

Creates linked vector instructions.

#### dgmwrite.c

Saves DGM instructions in a buffer and writes the buffer to file.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/lib/FILE\_NAMES

This directory contains routines for creating the file names that are used on the AWN system.

### README

Information about this directory and files in it.

### get\_name.c

C source file containing the routine for creating a file name given a product generation file type.

### FSL/real time/generation

## library/lib/MONITOR

This directory contains the Product Generation Monitor routines. If any file is changed in this directory make should be run in all generation subdirectories.

### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### gen\_stamp.c

Routine that writes product generation message to the product generation log.

## set\_gen\_stamp.c

Given a product generation name and file name creates a product generation log file.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/lightning

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the lightning product generation executable.

#### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

#### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODGEN/lightning directory on the AWN generation machine.

## dgm\_lightning.c

C routines for creating DGM lightning graphic data file.

#### lightning.c

C routine for driving lightning product generation.

## lightning

Lightning product generation executable.

## lightning.csh

Script file that is launched by cron at five minute intervals. This script executes the lightning process whenever new data is available.

## lightning.makefile

Make file used to create lightning executable.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/nowrad6

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the NOWRAD6 executable.

## **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODGEN/nowrad6 directory on the AWN generation machine.

#### aux.c

C source file containing routines for helping decode WSI nexrad data.

## change\_resolution.c

Reduces a WSI 16 level 2km nowrad product to a 6 level 8km nowrad product.

## conpoly.f

Fortran source file containing routines for contouring a nowrad image.

### nowrad.c

Driver routine for nowrad products.

## nowrad6.csh

Script that launches the nowrad6 executable. This script is invoked by CRON on the PRODUCT GENERATION machine.

#### nowrad.h

Header file containing definitions for NOWRAD encoded binary data.

## nowrad6.makefile

Make file for creating the nowrad6 executable.

#### nowrad6

NOWRAD6 executable.

### processHeader.c

C source file containing routines used to decode the WSI encoded binary nexrad/nowrad data header.

## processImage.c

C source file containing routines used to decode the WSI encoded binary nexrad/nowrad image data.

### setx.f

Sets outer most grid coordinates for creating the nowrad contours.

## wsidecoder.c

C source file containing the routine that decodes the WSI encoded binary nexrad/nowrad data.

## /FSL/real\_time/generation/nowrad\_lab

This directory contains the script files required for copying the nowrad\_lab product from the ERL data stream to the FSL data stream.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODGEN/nowrad\_lab directory on the AWN generation machine.

## nowrad lab.csh

Script launched by cron that copies the required nowrad\_lab product from the FSL data stream to the AWN file server.

## /FSL/real\_time/generation/text

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS text products.

## **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODGEN/text directory on the AWN generation machine.

#### text csh

Script launched by cron that moves the METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS ASCII files to the *AWN* file server directories.

#### text.makefile

Make file for the text mon process.

### text mon.c

Notifies product generation monitor of text product availability.

## FSL/real\_time/generation/winds\_aloft

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the winds\_aloft executable.

## **README**

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODGEN/winds\_aloft directory on the AWN generation machine.

## Rungrib.h

Header file describing header portion of degribed RUC\_211 data.

#### chkvc.c

Interprets the direction of increasing vertical height in an array of heights.

### defsfc.c

Calculates the position within the database grid of a surface which is defined everywhere having the parameter stored in *sfcdata* and **vrt** being equal to **value**. The data on the location of this surface is put into *coefs* in order that it may be later used by *plotonsurface* to analyze any give parameter on that surface. Defines a height for the surface.

## geodefs.h

Geographical mapping definitions header file.

### geolib.h

Geographical mapping routines definitions.

## get\_etadata.c

Reads degribed RUC\_211 data from file.

## getarealim.c

Returns boundary of area to be graphed.

## ggdat.c

Returns value of array A at point i,j. If the point is flagged routine tries to interpolate.

## grid211.sup

SUP file for mapping RUC\_211 grids to other projections.

## gridremapper.c

Grid remapping routines.

## initgeofile.c

Reads in SUP file and initialize geographical data for mapping grids.

#### linit.c

Performs linear interpolation.

### ll to xy.c

Converts lats and lons to x and y indices.

## maps60.sup

SUP file for RUC hybrid b grids.

### plotonsfc.c

Combines surface and upper air data and analyzes it on a 2D surface defined by coefs.

## windremapper.c

Wind speed remapping routines.

## winds aloft

Executable for creating the winds\_aloft product.

## winds aloft.c

Driver routine for creating the winds aloft binary gridded data file.

### winds aloft.csh

Script file that launches the winds\_aloft executable.

## winds aloft.makefile

Make file for creating the winds\_aloft executable.

### xy to ll.c

Converts x and y indices to lat and lon values.

## ztopsa.f

Converts height to pressure level in millibars.

## FSL/real\_time/ingest

This directory contains the source, script, and make files for all product ingest processes.

#### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

#### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODING directory on the AWN product ingest machine.

## awn ingest.csh

Script used to launch all AWN Product Ingest Tasks.

#### hrs

This directory contains the source, script, and make files for the hrs\_ingest process.

## ing.cron

obs that need to be started by cron on the AWN Product Ingest Machine node.

## ing.makefile

Make file used to move awn\_ingest.csh and ing.cron to the AWN Product Ingest Node.

### lightning

This directory contains the source, script, and make files for the lightning\_ingest process.

#### nowrad

This directory contains the source, script, and make files for the nowrad\_ingest executable.

#### text

This directory contains the source, script, and make files for the text\_ingest process.

#### lib

This directory contains the product ingest monitor library source files.

## FSL/real time/ingest/hrs

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the hrs\_ingest executable.

## **README**

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README files for the /PRODING/hrs directory on the AWN ingest machine.

### hrs ingest

hrs\_ingest executable.

## hrs\_ingest.c

hrs\_ingest driver routines. Extracts RUC\_211 U and V wind component grids from WSI hrs feed.

## hrs\_ingest.csh

Script file for launching the hrs\_ingest executable.

## hrs\_ingest.makefile

File for rebuilding hrs ingest executable.

#### write hrs.c

Routines for writing extracted grids to file, posting the ingest mailbox message, and notifying the product monitor.

## FSL/real\_time/ingest/lightning

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the lightning\_ingest executable.

### **README**

Information about the directory and the files in it.

#### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODING/lightning directory on the AWN ingest machine.

## lightning\_ingest

Lightning WSI data ingest executable.

## lightning ingest.csh

Script file for launching lightning\_ingest executable.

## lightning\_ingest.makefile

Make file for creating the lightning\_ingest executable.

### write lightning.c

Routines for writing encrypted lightning data to file, posting the ingest mailbox message, and notifying the product monitor.

## lightning\_ingest.c

Driver routines for extracting encrypted lightning products from the WSI DAS lightning circuit.

### FSL/real time/ingest/nowrad

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the nowrad\_ingest executable.

## README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODING/nowrad directory on the AWN ingest machine.

## nowrad ingest

Nowrad WSI data ingest executable.

## nowrad\_ingest.c

Driver routines for extracting the NOWRADHF and NEXET data products from the WSI DAS nowrad circuit.

### nowrad\_ingest.csh

Script file for launching the nowrad\_ingest executable.

### nowrad ingest.makefile

Make file for creating the nowrad\_ingest executable.

### write\_nowrad.c

Routines used to write NOWRADHF and NEXET encoded binary data to data files, posting the ingest mailbox messages, and notifying the product monitor.

## FSL/real\_time/ingest/text

This directory contains the source and make files necessary for creating the text\_ingest executable.

#### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### **README.EXE**

README file for the /PRODING/text directory on the AWN ingest machine.

## text ingest

text\_ingest executable

## text\_ingest.c

Driver routines for extracting METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS data from the WSI DAS text circuit.

### text ingest.csh

Script file for launching the text\_ingest executable.

## text\_ingest.makefile

File for rebuilding text\_ingest executable.

### write text.c

Routines for writing METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS text messages to data files, posting ingest mailbox messages, and notifying the product monitor.

## FSL/real time/ingest/lib/MONITOR

This directory contains the product ingest monitor source files. These files are used by all product ingest processes.

### **README**

Information about the directory and the files in it.

## ing\_stamp.c

Product ingest monitor notification routine.

## FSL/real\_time/prodmongen

This directory contains the scripts and source files required for generating Product Ingest Monitor messages.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODMON directory on the AWN generation machine.

## ing\_mon.csh

Script launched by crontab on a per ingest product basis (lightning,hrs,nowrad,text) that generates a product status message.

## pd\_ing\_mon

Executable launched by ing\_mon.csh to read ing\_log messages and create product ingest messages.

## pd\_ing\_mon.c

Source for pd\_ing\_mon executable.

## pd\_ing\_mon.makefile

Make file for creating the pd\_ing\_mon executable.

## send ing msg.csh

Sends product ingest alert messages to the operators.

## FSL/real\_time/prodmoning

This directory contains the scripts and source files required for generating Product Generation Monitor messages.

#### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### README.EXE

README file for the /PRODMON directory on the AWN ingest machine.

### gen mon.csh

Script launched by crontab on a per product basis (echo\_tops, jet\_stream, lightning, nowrad, nowrad6, nowrad\_lab, text, winds\_aloft) that generates a product status message.

## pd\_gen\_mon

Executable launched by gen\_mon.csh to read gen\_log messages and create product generation messages.

## pd\_gen\_mon.c

Source for pd\_gen\_mon executable.

## pd\_gen\_mon.makefile

Make file for building pd gen mon executable.

## send\_gen\_msg.csh

Sends product ingest alert messages to operators.

The following are AWN File Server Routines and Files:

#### /NWS

Directory that contains all National Weather Service (NWS) administrative, change notification, and status messages.

#### nwsadm

Directory containing all NWS administrative messages.

#### nwschn

Directory containing all NWS change notifications.

#### nwssta

Directory containing all NWS status notifications.

#### /to atms

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ATMS weather products.

### wx atms

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ATMS weather graphic products.

## wx\_atms/echo\_tops

Directory that houses the newly created AWN echo\_tops graphic product.

## wx atms/nowrad 2km

Directory that houses the newly created AWN nowrad 2km image.

### /to tsc

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS weather products.

#### metar

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS routine and special surface observations in aviation routine weather report format.

#### sa

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS surface observation ASCII messages.

### taf

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS terminal forecast in the international terminal aerodrome format.

#### winds

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS gridded wind products.

### wx maps

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS weather graphic products.

## winds/aloft

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS winds aloft gridded data products.

## wx\_atms/jet\_stream

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS jet stream graphic products.

## wx\_atms/lightning

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS lightning graphic products.

## wx atms/nowrad6

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS nowrad6 graphic products.

## wx\_atms/nowrad\_lab

Directory that houses all the newly created AWN ETMS nowrad\_lab (storm and radar location) graphic products.

The following are AWN Product Ingest Routines and Files:

### /PRODING

This directory houses all of the AWN product ingest processing routines.

### **README**

Information about directory and files in it.

## atms\_ingest.csh

Script for launching all product ingest processes. This script should be run whenever the product ingest machine is restarted.

## ing.cron

Cron commands for starting product generation monitor and purging routines.

#### hrs

Contains executables and scripts for ingesting RUC\_211 grib data.

## lightning

Contains executables and scripts for ingesting lightning stroke data.

### nowrad

Contains executables and scripts for ingesting nowradhf, nowradhd, and nexet encoded binary data.

#### text

Contains executables and scripts for ingesting METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS text messages.

### PRODING/hrs

This directory contains the executable and script files required for ingesting RUC\_211 grib data.

### **README**

Information about directory and files in it.

## hrs\_ingest

Executable that extracts RUC\_211 grib data from the WSI DAS hrs circuit.

## hrs ingest.csh

Script file for launching hrs\_ingest executable. This file can be run from the *AWN* operators account by typing hrs\_ingest.csh. This script is normally launched at system startup by invoking the atms\_ingest.csh script from the *AWN* operators account.

## hrs\_ingest.log

ASCII file containing all hrs\_ingest messages.

#### ing mbx

hrs\_ingest mailbox directory. Used to communicate ingest product availability to the hrs generation process.

### mon log

Monitor notification log directory.

#### ruc 211

RUC\_211 GRIB formatted data files.

## **PRODING/lightning**

This directory contains the executable and script files required for ingesting lightning stroke data.

#### README

Information about directory and files in it.

## ing\_mbx

Lightning ingest mailbox directory. Used to communicate ingest product availability to the lightning generation processes.

## lightning\_ingest

Executable that extracts lightning stroke data from the WSI DAS lightning circuit.

## lightning\_ingest.csh

Script file for launching lightning\_ingest executable. This file can be run from the *AWN* operators account by typing lightning\_ ingest.csh. This script is normally launched at system startup by invoking the atms\_ingest.csh script from the *AWN* operators account.

## lightning\_ingest.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the lightning\_ingest executable.

## mon\_log

Monitor notification log directory.

#### product

Lightning ingest product directory. Accumulates encrypted lightning messages into 5 minute data files.

### PRODING/nowrad

This directory contains the executable and script files required for ingesting NEXET/NOWRADHF encoded binary data.

## README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

## ing mbx et

NEXET ingest mailbox directory. Used to communicate raw data product availability to the echo\_tops generation process.

### ing mbx hf

NOWRADHF ingest mailbox directory. Used to communicate raw data product availability to the nowrad6 generation process.

#### nexet

NEXET raw data product directory.

#### nowradhf

NOWRADHF raw data product directory.

## mon\_log

Monitor notification log directory.

## nowrad ingest

Executable for extracting NEXET and NOWRADHF encoded binary data from the WSI DAS nowrad circuit.

## nowrad\_ingest.csh

Script file for launching nowrad\_ingest executable. File can be run from the *AWN* operators account by typing nowrad\_ingest.csh. This script is normally launched at system startup by invoking the atms\_ingest.csh script from the *AWN* operators account.

## nowrad\_ingest.log

ASCII file containing all nowrad\_ingest messages.

### PRODING/text

This directory contains the executable and script files required for ingesting METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS, ASCII data.

### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### ing mbx

Text ingest mailbox directory. Used to communicate raw data product availability to the text generation process.

#### metar

Routine and special surface observations in aviation routine weather report format.

### mon log

Monitor notification log directory.

## nwsadm

Directory containing all NWS administrative messages.

#### nwschn

Directory containing all NWS change notifications.

#### nweets

Directory containing all NWS status notifications.

#### sa

Surface Aviation observation product directory. Accumulates sa text messages into 10 minute data files.

#### taf

Terminal forecasts in international terminal aerodrome format.

## text\_ingest

Executable for extracting METAR, sa, and TAF ASCII text messages from the WSI DAS text circuit.

### text ingest.csh

Script file for launching text\_ingest executable. File can be run from the *AWN* operators account by typing text\_ingest.csh. This script is normally launched at system startup by invoking the atms\_ingest.csh script from the *AWN* operators account.

## text\_ingest.log

ASCII file containing all text\_ingest messages.

### /PRODMON

This directory contains the script and executable files for generating *AWN* Product Generation Monitor messages.

#### README

Information about the directory and files in it.

## gen log

Directory containing all AWN product generation process status information.

### gen mon.csh

Script launched by crontab on a per product basis (jet\_stream, lightning, echo\_tops, nowrad6, nowrad\_lab, text, winds\_aloft) that generates an *AWN* product status message.

## pd\_gen\_mon

Executable launched by gen\_mon.csh to read gen\_log messages and create AWN product generation messages.

## send\_gen\_msg.csh

Script that sends AWN product generation alert messages to operators.

## work dir

Directory containing late messages used to notify operators of product generation process status.

The following are AWN Product Generation Routines and Files:

## /PRODGEN

Directory that houses all the AWN product generation processes.

#### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

## degriber

Directory that houses the AWN product generation degriber executable and script files.

## echo\_tops

Directory that houses the AWN product generation echo\_tops executable and script files.

## gen.cron

File that contains cron instructions for running all product generation and product ingest monitoring processes. This file is read by cron from the AWN account.

## jet stream

Directory that houses the AWN product generation jet stream executable and script files.

## lightning

Directory that houses the AWN product generation lightning executable and script files.

### nowrad6

Directory that houses the AWN product generation nowrad6 executable and script files.

#### nowrad lab

Directory that houses the AWN product generation nowrad\_lab executable and script files.

#### text

Directory that houses the AWN product generation text executable and script files.

### winds aloft

Directory that houses the AWN product generation winds aloft executable and script files.

## PRODGEN/degriber

This directory contains the executables and script files required for degribing the RUC\_211 grib data sets.

#### README

Information about the directory and the files in it.

### aloft

Directory that holds the winds aloft data file that was copied from the FSL data stream before it is placed on the AWN file server.

### degriber

Degriber executable.

## degriber.csh

Script file for launching the degriber executable. This file can be run from the *AWN* operators account by typing degriber.csh. This script is normally launched by cron every three hours.

## degriber.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the degriber executable.

## get\_name

Executable for creating product generation product file names.

### jet\_stream

Directory that holds the jet\_stream data file that was copied from the FSL data stream before it is placed on the *AWN* file server.

### mon\_log

Directory that holds product monitor notifications.

## product

Degribed RUC 211 data.

## raw\_data

Holds RUC\_211 data in grib format.

## set\_gen\_stamp

Notifies product monitor of jet\_stream and winds\_aloft product availability.

## /PRODGEN/echo\_tops

This directory contains the executables and script files for creating the echo\_tops DGM graphic product.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### echo tops

Executable that generates the DGM echo tops graphic.

## echo\_tops.csh

Script file launched by crontab to initiate the echo\_tops executable.

### mon log

Directory containing Product Generation Monitor notification messages.

### product

Directory that holds the echo tops DGM graphic on completion.

#### raw data

Directory that contains the encoded NEXET data.

## raw\_nowrad

Directory that contains the encoded NOWRADHF verification data.

## PRODGEN/jet\_stream

This directory contains the executables and script files required for generating the jet\_stream DGM graphics products.

#### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

### get\_name

Executable for creating product generation product file names.

## grid211.sup

SUP file defining RUC\_211 grids.

## jet\_cpy.csh

Script file for copying the RUC 60km jet\_stream product from the FSL data stream to the AWN file server.

## jet\_stream

Jet\_stream product generation executable.

## jet\_stream.csh

Script file for launching the jet\_stream executable.

## jet stream.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the jet\_stream executable.

## maps60.sup

SUP file defining RUC hybrid b grids.

### mon log

Product generation notification directory.

### product

Jet\_stream DGM graphics data file directory.

### raw data

Holds grib formatted RUC\_211 data files before they are converted to jet\_stream DGM graphics files.

## set\_gen\_stamp

Executable for making product generation monitor notifications.

## PRODGEN/lightning

This directory contains the executables and script files required for generating the lightning DGM graphics products.

## **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

## lightning

Lightning product generation executable.

### lightning.csh

Script file for launching the lightning executable.

### lightning.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the lightning executable.

## ing data

Holds encrypted lightning data files created by the lightning ingest routines.

#### mon\_log

Directory that holds all product generation monitor messages.

## product

Lightning DGM graphics data file directory.

### raw data

Holds ASCII lightning strike data files before they are converted to DGM graphics files.

### PRODGEN/nowrad6

This directory contains the executables and script files required for generating the NOWRAD6 DGM graphics product.

#### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

#### mon log

Product generation monitor log messages directory.

### nowrad6

Nowrad6 product generation executable.

### nowrad6.csh

Script file for launching the nowrad6 executable.

## nowrad6.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the nowrad6 executable.

### product

Nowrad6 DGM graphics data file directory.

### raw data

Encrypted NOWRADHF raw data directory.

## /PRODGEN/nowrad lab

This directory contains the executables and script files required for generating the NOWRAD\_LAB DGM graphics product.

## README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

#### mon log

Product generation monitor log messages directory.

### nowrad lab.csh

Script launched by cron that copies the required nowrad\_lab product from the FSL data stream to the AWN file server.

## nowrad lab

Holds ground radar location files before they are merged with storm data message files and converted to DGM graphics files.

## nowrad\_lab.log

File containing ASCII text error messages generated by the nowrad\_lab executable.

### product

Nowrad\_lab DGM graphics data file directory.

## raw\_data

Storm raw data directory.

### PRODGEN/text

This directory contains the executables and script files required for generating the METAR, SA, TAF, and NWS ten minute text products.

#### README

Information about this directory and the files in it.

#### mon log

Product generation monitor log messages dir.

#### text.csh

Script file for launching the text executable.

### text.log

ASCII log file containing error messages generated by the text.csh script.

### text mon

Executable that generates product generation notification messages.

## PRODGEN/winds aloft

This directory contains the scripts and executables required for creating the gridded winds product.

### **README**

Information about this directory and the files in it.

## grid211.sup

SUP file defining RUC\_211 grids.

### maps60.sup

SUP file defining RUC hybrid b grids.

### mon log

Product generation monitor log messages directory.

### product

Winds aloft gridded binary data file directory.

### raw data

Holds grib formatted RUC\_211 data files before they are converted to the gridded winds aloft data product.

## winds aloft

Executable for creating the winds\_aloft product.

### winds aloft.csh

Script file that launches the winds\_aloft executable.

## winds\_aloft.log

ASCII file containing all the error messages generated by the winds\_aloft.csh script file and the winds\_aloft executable.

## winds header.dat

Header portion of the gridded winds product.

### /PRODMON

This directory contains the script and executable files for generating AWN Product Ingest Monitor messages.

#### **README**

Information about the directory and files in it.

### ing\_log

Directory containing all product ingest process status log information.

## ing mon.csh

Script launched by crontab on a per ingest stream basis (hrs, lightning, nowrad, text) that generates a product ingest status message.

### pd ing mon

Executable launched by ing\_mon.csh to read ing\_log messages and create AWN product ingest messages.

## send ing msg.csh

Script that sends AWN product ingest alert messages to operators.

### work dir

Directory containing late messages used to notify operators of AWN product ingest.